

**Important**

This Technical Data Sheet and the corresponding Installation Instructions provide important information to ensure the installed engine will operate according to the design specification in the Volvo Penta application for certification.

Requirements marked with  are considered as critical for exhaust emissions compliance according to the design specification in the Volvo Penta application for certification.

Failing to follow and meet these instructions and requirements when installing a certified engine in a piece of nonroad equipment for use in the United States violates U.S. federal law (40 CFR 1068.105(b)), subject to fines or other penalties as described in the Clean Air Act.

**General**

In-line four stroke diesel engine with direct injection. Rotation direction, anti-clockwise viewed towards flywheel.  
Turbocharged

Number of cylinders			6
Displacement, total		litre	16,12
		in <sup>3</sup>	983,9
Firing order			1-5-3-6-2-4
Bore		mm	144
		in	5,67
Stroke		mm	165
		in	6,50
Compression ratio			16.5:1
Wet weight (Not including after treatment system)	Engine only	kg	1755
		lb	3869
	Engine incl. cooling system and air filtration system	kg	2065
		lb	4553
	Engine incl. cooling system, air filtration system, and frame	kg	2605
		lb	5743

**Performance**

			<b>rpm</b>	<b>1500</b>	<b>1800</b>
Prime Power	without fan	kW		522	N/A
		hp		710	
	with fan	kW		505	
		hp		687	
Standby Power	without fan	kW		574	N/A
		hp		781	
	with fan	kW		557	
		hp		758	
Torque at:	Prime Power	Nm		3323	N/A
		lbft		2451	N/A
	Standby Power	Nm		3654	N/A
		lbft		2695	N/A
Power tolerance		%	+5 / -1		
Mean piston speed		m/s		8,3	
		ft/sec		27,1	
Effective mean pressure at:	Prime Power	MPa		2,6	
		psi		376	
Effective mean pressure at:	Standby Power	MPa		2,8	
		psi		413	
Max combustion pressure at:	Prime Power	MPa		19,2	N/A
		psi		2785	
Max combustion pressure at:	Standby Power	MPa		20,4	N/A
		psi		2959	
Total mass moment of inertia, J (mR <sup>2</sup> )		kgm <sup>2</sup>		4,20	
		lbft <sup>2</sup>		99,7	
Friction Power		kW		38	N/A
		hp		51,68	
<b>Derating due to altitude - see Technical Diagrams</b>					

### Engine noise emission

Test Standards: ISO 3744-1981 (E) sound power

 Tolerance  $\pm 0.75$  dB(A)

		rpm	1500	1800
Measured sound power Lw	No load	dB(A)	131	N/A
	Prime Power	dB(A)	126	N/A
	Standby Power	dB(A)	129	N/A
Calculated sound pressure Lp at 1 m	No load	dB(A)	114	N/A
	Prime Power	dB(A)	109	N/A
	Standby Power	dB(A)	112	N/A

### Unsilenced exhaust noise

Data calculated as sound pressure Lp.

Assumed microphone distance 1 m

	rpm	1500	1800
Prime Power	dB(A)	115	N/A
Standby Power	dB(A)	115	N/A

### Test conditions for load acceptance data

Warm engine.	<b>Generator</b>	<b>Model</b>	<b>Type of AVR</b>
	Stamford	HCI534F1	MX341
AVR Settings	UFRO (Hz): 57	DIP (%)*:	DWELL (%)*:
	Stability (%)*:	Voltage (V): 400	Load factor: 1.0

Applies to Stamford nomenclature,

(%)\* : % of max potentiometer setting range

Load acceptance performance can vary due to actual alternator inertia, voltage regulator, type of load and local ambient conditions.

Abbreviation:	Full name:	Descriptions
AVR	Automatic Voltage Regulator	Generator performance and safety control unit
UFRO	Under Frequency Roll Off	Overheating protection at under frequency
DIP		Controls the slope of voltage drop when the UFRO is active
DWELL		Controls the slope of voltage recovery when the UFRO is active.

### Single step load performance at 1500 rpm - PRIME (Resistiv load)

Load (%)	Speed diff (%)	Speed Recovery time (s)	Voltage diff (%)	Voltage Recovery time (s)	Remaining load (%)	Speed diff (%)	Speed Recovery time (s)	Voltage diff (%)	Voltage Recovery time (s)
0-20	2,8	1,8			20-100	11,6	3,7		
0-40	5,6	1,9			40-100	7,3	2,7		
0-48	7,0	2,6			50-100	6,3	2,1		
0-60	8,8	2,8			60-100	5,5	1,9		
0-65	10,0	3,1			65-100	4,6	1,5		
0-80	13,6	4,0			80-100	3,1	1,5		
0-100	18,7	5,5							
100-0	8,8	2,4							

### Single step load performance at 1500 rpm - STAND BY (Resistiv load)

Load (%)	Speed diff (%)	Speed Recovery time (s)	Voltage diff (%)	Voltage Recovery time (s)	Remaining load (%)	Speed diff (%)	Speed Recovery time (s)	Voltage diff (%)	Voltage Recovery time (s)
0-20	3,2	1,9			20-100	12,5	9,2		
0-40	6,3	2,1			40-100	7,5	9,0		
0-44	7,0	2,7			50-100	7,0	7,8		
0-59	10,0	3,3			60-100	5,8	4,3		
0-60	10,2	3,4			x-100	5,7	3,9		
0-80	15,9	4,5			x-100	3,0	1,6		
0-98	20,4	8,8							
98-0	9,1	2,4							

**Single step load performance at 1800 rpm - PRIME (Resistiv load)**

Load (%)	Speed diff (%)	Speed Recovery time (s)	Voltage diff (%)	Voltage Recovery time (s)	Remaining load (%)	Speed diff (%)	Speed Recovery time (s)	Voltage diff (%)	Voltage Recovery time (s)
0-20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-40	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	40-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-60	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	60-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-x	7 (G3)	N/A	N/A	N/A	x-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-x	10 (G2)	N/A	N/A	N/A	x-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-80*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-100*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
100-0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

**Single step load performance at 1800 rpm - STAND BY (Resistiv load)**

Load (%)	Speed diff (%)	Speed Recovery time (s)	Voltage diff (%)	Voltage Recovery time (s)	Remaining load (%)	Speed diff (%)	Speed Recovery time (s)	Voltage diff (%)	Voltage Recovery time (s)
0-20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-40	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	40-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-60	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	60-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-x	7 (G3)	N/A	N/A	N/A	x-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-x	10 (G2)	N/A	N/A	N/A	x-100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-80*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
0-100*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
100-0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

**Cold start performance**

		rpm	1500	1800	
Time from start to stay within 0.5% of no load speed at ambient temperature:	°C	20	s	4,2	N/A
		5	s	6,8	N/A
		-15 *	s	4,8	N/A
		-30 **	s	21,0	N/A
		Min start temp*	°C		-31,0

\* With manifold heater 4 kW engaged, lubrication oil 15W/40 and block heater.

\*\* With manifold heater 4 kW engaged, lubrication oil 5W/30 and block heater, Fuel MK-1.

Block heater type	Make	Power kW	Engaged hours	Cooling water temp engine block
	Volvo Penta no: 889858	2	10	16°C 61°F

<b>Lubrication system</b>		<b>rpm</b>	<b>1500</b>	<b>1800</b>
Lubricating oil consumption	Prime Power	litre/h US gal/h	0,05 0,013	N/A
	Standby Power	litre/h US gal/h	0,05 0,013	N/A
Oil system capacity including filters		litre US gal	48 12,7	
Oil sump capacity:	max	litre US gal	42 11,1	
	min	litre US gal	32 8,5	
Oil change intervals/specifications:	VDS-3	h	500	
		h		
		h		
Engine angularity limits:	front up	°	30	
	front down	°	30	
	side tilt	°	30	
Oil pressure at rated speed		kPa psi	365-515	
Lubrication oil temperature in oil sump:	max	°C	130	
		°F	266	
Oil filter micron size		μ	0,040	

\* See also general section in the sales guide

Fuel system		rpm	1500	1800
<b>Prime Power</b> Specific fuel consumption at:	25%	g/kWh lb/hph	227 0,368	N/A
	50%	g/kWh lb/hph	210 0,340	N/A
	75%	g/kWh lb/hph	212 0,344	N/A
	100%	g/kWh lb/hph	210 0,340	N/A
% adBlue consumption at: (Compare to Fuel consumption by Volyme)	25%	%	N/A	N/A
	50%	%	N/A	N/A
	75%	%	N/A	N/A
	100%	%	N/A	N/A

<b>Standby Power</b> Specific fuel consumption at:	25%	g/kWh lb/hph	228 0,370	N/A
	50%	g/kWh lb/hph	213 0,345	N/A
	75%	g/kWh lb/hph	211 0,342	N/A
	100%	g/kWh lb/hph	207 0,336	N/A
% adBlue consumption at: (Compare to Fuel consumption by Volyme)	25%	%	N/A	N/A
	50%	%	N/A	N/A
	75%	%	N/A	N/A
	100%	%	N/A	N/A

Fuel system		rpm	1500	1800
Fuel to conform to	ASTM-D975-1D and 2D, JIS KK 2204, EN 590			
System supply flow at:	litre/h US gal/h		190,0 50,2	N/A
Fuel supply line max restriction (Measured at fuel inlet connection)	kPa psi		10,0 1,5	N/A
Fuel supply line max pressure, engine stopped	kPa psi		0,0	N/A
System return flow	litre/h US gal/h		25,0 6,6	N/A
Fuel return line max restriction (Measured at fuel return connection)	kPa psi		20,0 2,9	N/A
Maximum allowable inlet fuel temp (Measured at fuel inlet connection)	°C °F		60 140	N/A
Prefilter / Water separator micron size	μ		10,000	
Fuel filter micron size	μ		5,000	
Governor type/make, standard	Volvo / EMS 2.2			
Injection pump type/make	Delphi / E3			

**Intake and exhaust system**
**rpm 1500 1800**

				1500	1800
Air consumption at: (+25°C and 100kPa)	Prime Power		m <sup>3</sup> /min cfm	40 1413	N/A
	Standby Power		m <sup>3</sup> /min cfm	40 1413	N/A
 <b>See front page for important information</b> Max allowable air intake restriction including piping			kPa psi	3 0,4	N/A
Air filter restriction clean Volvo Penta filter			kPa psi	1,4 0,2	N/A
Heat rejection to exhaust at:	Prime Power		kW BTU/min	412 23430	N/A
	Standby Power		kW BTU/min	431 24511	N/A
Exhaust gas temperature after turbine at:	Prime Power		°C °F	426 799	N/A
	Standby Power		°C °F	476 889	N/A
 <b>See front page for important information</b> Max allowable back pressure in exhaust line (after turbine) Pipe dimension Ø: 23 mm			kPa psi	10 1,5	N/A
			kPa psi	10 1,5	N/A
 <b>See front page for important information</b> Max allowable temperature drop between turbine and SCR muffler inlet.			Δ°C Δ°F	N/A	N/A
			Δ°C Δ°F	N/A	N/A
SCR muffler pressure drop (at exhaust gas flow and exhaust temp given)	Prime Power		kPa psi	N/A	N/A
	Standby Power		kPa psi	N/A	N/A
Pre-catalyst pressure drop	Prime Power		kPa psi	N/A	N/A
	Standby Power		kPa psi	N/A	N/A
Exhaust gas flow at: (temp and pressure after turbine at the corresponding power setting)	Prime Power		m <sup>3</sup> /min cfm	105,0 3708	N/A
	Standby Power		m <sup>3</sup> /min cfm	98,0 3461	N/A


**Cooling system**

		<b>rpm</b>		<b>1500</b>	<b>1800</b>
Heat rejection radiation from engine at:	Prime Power	kW	23	N/A	
		BTU/min	1308		
	Standby Power	kW	26	N/A	
		BTU/min	1479		
Radiator cooling system type		Closed circuit			
Standard radiator core area		m <sup>2</sup>	1,7		
		foot <sup>2</sup>	18,30		
Fan diameter		mm	965		
		in	37,99		
Fan power consumption		kW	17	N/A	
		hp	23		
Fan drive ratio		1.04:1			
Coolant capacity,	engine only	litre	33		
		US gal	8,72		
	CACs (Charge Air Coolers)	litre	10		
		US gal	2,64		
	coolant radiators incl piping, engine circuit	litre	48		
		US gal	12,68		
	coolant radiators incl piping, CAC-circuit	litre	48		
US gal		12,68			
expansion tank, engine circuit	litre	20			
	US gal	5,28			
expansion tank, CAC circuit	litre	7			
	US gal	1,85			
Coolant pump, engine circuit		drive/ratio	Belt / 1,85:1		
Coolant pump, CAC circuit		drive/ratio	Belt / 2,29:1		
Thermostat, engine circuit	start to open	°C	82		
		°F	180		
	fully open	°C	92		
		°F	198		
Thermostat, CAC circuit	start to open	°C	40		
		°F	104		
	fully open	°C	52		
		°F	126		
Maximum static pressure head (expansion tank height + pressure cap setting)		kPa	100		
		psi	14,5		
Minimum static pressure head (expansion tank height + pressure cap setting)		kPa	70		
		psi	10,2		
Standard pressure cap setting		kPa	75		
		psi	10,9		
Maximum top tank temperature, engine circuit		°C	107		
		°F	225		
Charge air pressure (after charge air coolers)		kPa	480		
		psi	69,6		
 <b>See front page for important information</b>					
Max allowable Charge air outlet temp. (Charge air temp after intercooler)	Prime Power	°C	48	N/A	
		°F	118		
	Standby Power	°C	50	N/A	
		°F	122		

**OEM cooling system design:****- move of standard radiators**

	rpm	1500	1800
Maximum additional coolant, engine circuit, with standard expansion tank	litre	15	
	US gal	3,96	
Maximum additional coolant, CAC circuit with standard expansion tank	litre	5	
	US gal	1,32	
Maximum distans in vertikal direction with standard pressure cap (75 kPa)	m	2	
	ft	6,56	
Maximum additional pressure drop due to move	KPa	10	
	psi	1,5	

**- replacement of standard radiators**

Heat rejection to coolant <b>engine radiator</b> at:	Prime Power	kW BTU/min	203 11544	N/A
	Standby Power	kW BTU/min	215 12227	N/A
Heat rejection to coolant <b>CAC radiator</b> at:	Prime Power	kW BTU/min	163 9270	N/A
	Standby Power	kW BTU/min	176 10009	N/A
Minimum coolant flow <b>engine radiator</b> (at fully open thermostat)	litre/s	4,8	N/A	
	US gal/s	1,27		
Minimum coolant flow <b>CAC radiator</b> (at fully open thermostat)	litre/s	2	N/A	
	US gal/s	0,53		
Maximum coolant pressure drop over <b>engine radiator</b> incl. Piping (at coolant flow above)	kPa	45	N/A	
	psi	6,5		
Maximum coolant pressure drop over <b>CAC radiator</b> incl. Piping (at coolant flow above)	kPa	40	N/A	
	psi	5,8		
Coolant pressure drop over complete engine circuit cooling system (at coolant flow above)	kPa	110	N/A	
	psi	16,0		
Coolant pressure drop over complete CAC circuit cooling system (at coolant flow above)	kPa	87	N/A	
	psi	12,6		
Nominal coolant pressure before engine circuit coolant pump	kPa	30	N/A	
	psi	4,4		
Nominal coolant pressure before CAC circuit coolant pump	kPa	30	N/A	
	psi	4,4		

**Cooling performance**

Standard fan: Fan ratio: 1 : 1.04 Fan type: FIX

Cooling air flow and external restriction at different radiator air temperatures based on 107°C TTT and 40% antifreeze. Valid at 1 atm. (radiator and cooling fan, see optional equipment)

Engine speed rpm	Air on temp °C	PRIME POWER		STANDBY POWER	
		Air flow kg/s	External restriction Pa	Air flow kg/s	External restriction Pa
1500	68	12,0	0		
	66	11,3	100	11,9	0
	65	10,7	200		
	64	10,0	300	11,3	100
	63			10,4	200
	62			10,0	300
1800	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note! External restrictions are calculated for values &gt;0 Pa

**Engine management system**

Functionality	Alternatives	Default setting
Governor mode	Isochronus / Droop	Isochronus
Governor droop	0-8%	4,0
Governor response	Adjustable PID-constants (VODIA)	Not adjusted
Dual speed	Single speed 1500rpm	1500,0
Idle speed	600-1200	900,0
Fine speed adjustment	+/-40	0,0
Stop function	Energized to run/stop	Energized to Stop
Preheating function	On / Off	Off
Lamp test	On / Off	On

**Engine sensor and switch settings**

Parameter	Unit	Alarm level		Engine protection	
		Setting range	Default setting	Level	Action. Default/Alternative
Oil temp	°C	120 - 130	125	Setting +5	Shut down.
Oil pressure	Low idle	kPa	-	190,0	Shut down
	1500 rpm	kPa	-	300,0	Shut down
	1800 rpm	kPa	-	-	-
Oil level		-	Min level	Low level	Shut down.
Piston cooling pressure >1000 rpm	kPa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Coolant temp	°C	95 - 103	103	Setting +5	Shut down.
Coolant level		See cooling system	On	Low level	Shut down.
Fuel feed pressure	Low idle	kPa	150		-
	>1400 rpm		250		-
Water in fuel		-	High Level		-
Crank case pressure	kPa	-	Increased Pressure	Increased Pressure	Shut down
Air filter pressure droop	kPa	-	5	-	-
	0,0		Alarm level	Engine protection	
Altitude, above sea	m			-	Automatic derating, see section derating
Charge air temp	°C	-	80	85,0	Shut down
Charge air pressure	kPa	-	30 above demand	40 above demand	Shut down
Engine speed	rpm	100 - 120% of rated speed	115% of rated speed	Alarm level	-

**Engine protection can be disabled. For consequences please see VP International Limited Warranty Policy**

**Electrical system**

Voltage and type		24V / insulated from earth	
Alternator:	make/output	A	Bosch / 80
	tacho output	Hz/alt. Rev	6
	drive ratio		3.9 : 1
Starter motor	make	Melco	
	type	105P70	
	kW	7,0	
Number of teeth on:	flywheel	153	
	starter motor	12	
Max wiring resistance main circuit		mΩ	-
Cranking current at +20°C		A	300
Crank engine speed at 20°C		rpm	155
Starter motor battery capacity:	max	Ah/A	2x225
	min at +5°C	Ah/A	-
Inlet manifold heater (at 20 V)		kW	4,0
Power relay for the manifold heater		A	1

**Power take off**

		rpm	1500	1800
Front end in line with crank shaft max:		Nm lbft	-	
Front end belt pulley load. Direction of load viewed from flywheel side:	max left	kW hp	-	-
	max down	kW hp	-	-
	max right	kW hp	-	-
Timing gear at compressor PTO max:		Nm lbft	160 118	
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side		1.31 : 1 / anti-clockwise		
Timing gear at servo pump PTO max:		Nm lbft	100 74	
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side				
Timing gear at hydraulic pump PTO max:		Nm lbft	-	
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side				
Max allowed bending moment in flywheel housing		Nm lbft	15000 11063	
Max. rear main bearing load		N lbf	N/A	

Performance	Power (kW)	Rpm
Prime Power	522	1500
Standby Power	574	1500

Sensors Alarm	Signal	Range	Alarm switch	Alarm Level	Derating level	Condition/Delay	Derating
Boost pressure	0,5-4,5 V	50-550 kPa	N/A	30 kPa above demand	510kPa		Shut down
Boost temperaure	50-0 kΩ	-40° - 150 °C	N/A	80°C	85°C		Shut down
Coolant level switch	Digital		Alarm when closed	Low			Shut down
Coolant temperature	50-0 kΩ	-40° - 130 °C	N/A	103°C	108°C		Shut down
Crankcase pressure	0,5-4,5 V	0-15 kPa	N/A	Rapid pres inc	Rapid pres inc		Shut down
Engine Speed Cam	Frequency		N/A	Lost sign			
Engine Speed Crank	Frequency		N/A	Lost sign			
Exhaust gas temp			N/A	N/A	N/A		
Oil level sensor			N/A	N/A	N/A		
Oil temperature	50-0 kΩ	-40° - 140 °C	N/A	125°C	130°C		
Piston cooling switch	Digital		N/A	N/A	N/A		
Water In fuel switch	Digital		Alarm when closed	Water in Fuel			

Sensors Alarm	Signal	Range	rpm Map					Condition	Derating
			0 rpm	600 rpm	1000 rpm	1500 rpm	1900 rpm		
<b>Coolant pressure</b>	0,5-4,5 V	0-300 kPa	<b>0 rpm</b>	<b>600 rpm</b>	<b>1000 rpm</b>	<b>1500 rpm</b>	<b>1900 rpm</b>		
Warning Level			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Alarm Level			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
<b>Fuel pressure</b>	0,5-4,5 V	0-700 kPa	<b>0 rpm</b>	<b>600 rpm</b>	<b>1000 rpm</b>	<b>1800 rpm</b>	<b>1900 rpm</b>		
Warning Level			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Alarm Level			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
<b>Differential oil pressure</b>	0,5-4,5 V	0-700 kPa	<b>0 rpm</b>	<b>500 rpm</b>	<b>1000 rpm</b>	<b>1500 rpm</b>	<b>1800 rpm</b>		
Alarm Level			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Derating Limit			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
<b>Oil pressure</b>	0,5-4,5 V	0-700 kPa	<b>0 rpm</b>	<b>500 rpm</b>	<b>1000 rpm</b>	<b>1500 rpm</b>	<b>1900 rpm</b>		
Warning Level			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Alarm Level			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Remarks

1) Soft derate Coolant temp	Speed / °C	101°C	103°C	106°C	
Remaining torque in %					

Derate map R2			
°C	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>106</b>
%			

2) Soft derate Oil temp	Speed / °C	128°C	130°C	135°C	
Remaining torque in %					

Derate map R2			
°C	<b>128</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>135</b>
%			

<b>3)Soft derate Boost Temp</b>	<b>Speed / °C</b>	<b>90°C</b>	<b>95°C</b>	<b>105°C</b>	
Remaining torque in %					

<b>Derate map R2</b>			
°C	<b>90</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>105</b>
%			

<b>4)Soft derate Exhaust temp</b>	<b>Speed / °C</b>	<b>665°C</b>	<b>675°C</b>	<b>680°C</b>	<b>685°C</b>
Remaining torque in %					

<b>Derate map R2</b>				
°C	<b>665</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>685</b>
%				

<b>Max Torque High Map R2</b>	0	600	700	800	900	950	1000	1050	1100	1150	1200
	1400	1400	1900	2400	3450	3675	3700	3750	3850	3880	3925
	1300	1400	1500	1600	1700	1800	1900	1950	2100		
	4050	4170	3820	3801	3600	2000	1000	0	0		











